

FINAL EDITION

The



World.

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SUBMARINE MENACE TO BRITAIN GROWS; LLOYD GEORGE ADMITS HEAVY LOSSES

FOOD SHUT OUT AND PRICES BOOSTED HERE BY GIGANTIC FINANCE-STORAGE COMBINE

New York's Refrigerator Space Restricted by Group Manipulating the Supply.

BANKS AID THE INSIDERS.

Loans Refused to Enterprises That Would Bring Relief From Hunger.

New York's food shortage and price extortions are in large measure due to the operations of a cold storage trust, with a swarm of little speculators and market manipulators following in its wake.

High finance has joined hands with dealers in food supplies to make New Yorkers pay robbery prices of starvation. Some of the great banks, priding themselves on respectability and integrity, are reaping rich profits through operations of the plunderers.

From the crisis of the last few days, with its amazing increases in prices and barefaced extortions, the combination is cashing in on its long matured plans.

The entire metropolitan area of New York, including nearby Jersey regions, with 7,000,000 inhabitants to feed, has 12,000,000 square feet of cold storage space.

Boston, with one-tenth the population, has an equal amount of cold storage space. Chicago, with less than half the people, has an equal food storage space.

The game of the combination of finance and cold storage owners is to restrict the New York supply, to limit the storage capacity, to bar out competition, to create artificial shortages and to make the public pay the highest prices for food that America ever knew.

No outsider can enter the New York field without permission of this combination, because no new competitive undertaking can be financed.

URNS THUMB DOWN ON NEW CONSTRUCTION.

Various attempts for new construction during the last two years have been strangled by Wall Street finance turning thumbs down on the proposition.

The Wicks Legislative Committee that spent all last summer investigating food and market conditions of the State never got near the big game or scented the real combination.

A legislative committee desiring to find how New York is being starved so that it may be robbed can find ample evidence in the relations between certain banks and the cold storage combination.

In all marketing regions, particularly along the docks of the west side of Manhattan, the man who represents banking interests in all food deals is well known.

There are large supplies of food stuff within easy reach of New York, far more than the city needs. This food is not shipped because the producer, or the dealer, has no place to keep it, or store it.

That is why the banking-storage combination keeps down the warehouse area of the great metropolis to the capacity of little Boston.

That is how prices are kept up to high levels even in normal times and when a pinch comes are boosted to starvation extortions.

Certain banks in New York do a

FIND PROSPERITY, NOT STARVATION, ON THE EAST SIDE

150 City Investigators Report Only 22 Cases of Want Out of 1,472.

Repeated claims, made to Mayor Mitchell by Mrs. Foster, mother of Mrs. Rose Foster Stokes, and others presumably familiar with conditions on the east side that thousands of women and children are starving in that section are disproved to-day by an investigation made yesterday and last night by 150 trained employees of the Department of Charities.

The investigation established, however, that the present scale of high prices cannot prevail long without undermining the health and strength of the poor and bringing on a period of epidemic disaster.

Commissioner Kingsbury submitted a report of the investigation to the Board of Estimate to-day. The salient features of the report follow:

"First—There is no condition of real starvation existing in these poorer sections of the city. The investigation of the department called on 1,472 families on Washington's Birthday, and actually interviewed 1,472 who were at home and willing to give information.

"Second—While there are a few families twenty-two out of 1,472 who are suffering from privation and are in immediate need, the proportion of such families is no greater than is found in the city in normal times.

"Third—A large majority of the poor (1,254 out of 1,472) are beginning to feel the effect of high prices which appear to be rising out of proportion to wage or salary increase.

"Fourth—Only a small number of the families (77 out of 1,472) in these sections of the city by skillful management are able to cope with the high cost of living without any deprivation of any kind of convenience.

To the direct question addressed to each family, 'Are you in want?' only eighty-seven made an affirmative reply. In every case where immediate need was discovered, the families were referred to private relief agencies and assurances given that the emergency would be taken care of without delay, and a further report would be given regarding the actual conditions of the family.

The points of economic stress the department of Charities, however, constitute perhaps the best index of the condition of the poor in this city. The first thing to be noticed on the increase in the number of applications for commitment of children to charitable institutions; the second would be the mounting census of the Municipal Lodging House; third, the increasing number of applications for hospital care in the city's institutions and in the private hospitals. None of these factors indicates a serious economic condition.

CITY ACTS TO BUY FOOD TO BE SOLD TO POOR AT COST

Estimate Board Directs Bill Giving Such Power Be Sent to Albany.

IS FAVORED BY MAYOR.

Federal Investigation and Wicks Report on Terminal Markets Are Indorsed.

The Board of Estimate, after a long discussion and hearing many speeches on the high cost of living, unanimously adopted a resolution introduced by Borough President Matthews of the Bronx this afternoon providing that the Corporation Council draw a bill to be presented to the Legislature which will amend the charter so as to empower the city to buy foodstuffs in a certain and sell at cost.

Resolutions were adopted commending the proposed expenditure of \$400,000 for a Federal inquiry into the high cost of living and indorsing the report of the Wicks Legislative Committee favoring terminal markets.

Mayor Mitchell made it plain to the committees appearing that the Board of Estimate is powerless to expend a penny for relief in the existing situation. His advice that Albany be appealed to resulted in the formation of plans to send a committee before the Legislature next Tuesday.

The Socialist Assemblymen, Ship-lakoff and Whitehorn, will introduce legislation bearing on the subject. The meeting of the Board of Estimate was orderly and there was no great crowd present.

Among the speakers were Lillian D. Wahl of the Henry Street Settlement, Rabbi Stephen M. Wise, Marie Ganz and Mrs. Jacob Panken of No. 748 West End Avenue.

The Mayor declared that the Legislature had repeatedly, for political reasons, defeated bills which would have established terminal markets in this city and enabled the authorities to meet the emergency that now confronts them.

Aldermanic President Dowling called attention to a bill passed in 1914, which gives the State Commissioner of Foods and Markets the right to purchase food, to open markets anywhere in the State that he sees fit and to sell food at auction.

"Let the State of New York appropriate \$1,000,000 and the City of New York about \$15,000 to help out the plan locally, and this food situation can be clarified within a week," declared Dowling.

"With the \$1,000,000 the State Commissioner could purchase food and sell it at cost or a little above cost. That plan would enable every food store within 100 miles of New York City—MAYOR THINKS CITY SHOULD BUY AND SELL FOOD.

"I am of the opinion that in the event of a crisis the city should have the right to buy and sell food," said the Mayor. "Before we could do that, however, it would be necessary for us to have a grant from the Legislature."

At this point Mrs. Panken jumped to her feet and pointing on the rail, declared:

"It is all right for you, Mr. Mayor, to try to crawl out of your responsibility by speaking of State grants and the like. Remember, with all your knowledge of the law and its evasion you cannot afford to ignore the cry of women and children. We would have to wait a year, or maybe two, before these so-called State grants were

U. S. SHIP ORLEANS REPORTED SAFE OFF COAST OF FRANCE AFTER BRAVING U BOAT ZONE

One of First Two Vessels to Defy Submarines Due at Bordeaux To-Morrow.

TWO BIG LINERS SAIL.

200 Passengers on Verdi, Three on Carpathia—More Arrive from Europe.

It was reported to-day that the American steamer Orleans, which left here with the Rochester, was off Bordeaux and safely out of the danger zone. The two vessels were the first to brave the threats of Germany's new ruthless submarine warfare. The report said that the Orleans had sent a wireless message to Bordeaux.

A cablegram was received at the office of the Oriental Navigation Company from Albert Hodero, managing director of the company at Paris. The cablegram stated that he, with Secretary Fraser of the American Embassy, would leave to-day for Bordeaux to meet the Orleans to-morrow. A small party was to accompany them.

Officials of the line here take it for granted from this that the vessel has been heard from in Paris and are overjoyed at the prospect of her arrival and at the safety of Capt. Allen Tucker and his crew of thirty-five, all but two of whom are Americans. The cargo of the steamer is estimated at \$1,500,000.

It includes automobile trucks and parts, contraband under the German legislation.

The Orleans only recently came under American registry. Previously she was an Argentine vessel. She did not conform to German instructions for American ships on sailing. The American flag flew from her mast and she had the Stars and Stripes painted on her sides. Otherwise there was nothing to distinguish her.

The Italian liner Giuseppe Verdi sailed this morning for Genoa and Naples loaded with supplies for the Italian army. Until dark yesterday stevedores were busy hoisting 200 horses and mules on the steamer at Pier B, Jersey City. The liner was scheduled to sail on Tuesday, but at the last minute the sailing was cancelled, and the 200 passengers ordered ashore. McDowell and Truider, the vessel's agents, said that her departure had been postponed indefinitely.

Without any explanation being offered, passengers were notified yesterday to return to the vessel, and lighters laden with horses and mules were sent alongside. The assumption in shipping circles is that the Giuseppe Verdi received orders to await a conveyer to carry her across the gulf as has been done with the British ship leaving here.

A good sized fleet of five German destroyers were waiting outside, in addition to the fleet that sailed from the Capetown of the Channel line with three passengers and a number of war for Liverpool. The American of the same line will follow before night. The Madonna of the East line sailed for Marseilles with freight.

The arrivals to-day were the Spanish liner America from Valparaiso, the Spanish steamer Granada from Barcelona, the Mexican steamer Jalisco from Tuxtepec, the American steamer Niagara from Buenos Aires, the British steamer Starline from Liverpool, the British liner Inverness from London, and the Norwegian steamer Eder from Newport News.

The Atlantic Transport Line's freighter, Marburga flying the American flag, was reported passing Narragansett Lightship this morning and will probably arrive here late to-night. She sailed from London.

CAPTAIN OF FIRST SHIP FROM UNITED STATES TO PASS U BOAT ZONE



Capt. Allen Tucker of the S. S. Orleans.

NINE MORE SHIPS ADDED TO TOLL OF GERMAN RAIDERS

Three British Steamships and One Norwegian Among Them—Dutch Vessel May Be Safe.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 23.—The most universal training plan of the General Staff of the Army was submitted to Congress to-day by President Wilson.

It carried merely "a letter of transmittal" from Secretary of War Baker. Neither the President nor Secretary Baker expressed any form of recommendation.

War Department officials say the plan, if put into effect, would raise and train an army of 500,000 men every year.

The resume of the bill as prepared by Major McArthur of the staff reads:

"The plan calls out all able bodied male citizens in their nineteenth year for eleven months' continuous training, to be followed by two repetition courses of two weeks each, one on their twentieth year and one on their twenty-first year.

"It is proposed that the following classes be exempted:

"Those permanently physically or mentally unfit for service of any kind to be permanently rejected; those temporarily physically or mentally unfit to be temporarily rejected to be re-examined each year until they reach the age of twenty-five, when they are permanently assigned to the unorganized reserve; if in any year, during this period, they are found fit for service they will be called out for training in peace and service in war with the class of that year; those who are the sole support of destitute dependents will be exempted for one year, and so on from year to year, until they reach the age of twenty-five, when their liability to training ceases and they are assigned permanently to the unorganized reserve; if the last mentioned cease to be the sole support of destitute dependents before they reach the age of twenty-five they will be called out for training and service with the class of that year."

"Service in war shall be as follows:

"All non-exempted physically and mentally fit male citizens who have completed their authorized seven months' continuous training and have been assigned to the reserve as follows:

"In the first reserve for four years and one month in the second reserve for seven years and one month in the third reserve for ten years and one month in the fourth reserve for twelve years and one month in the fifth reserve for fifteen years and one month in the sixth reserve for twenty years and one month in the seventh reserve for twenty-five years and one month in the eighth reserve for thirty years and one month in the ninth reserve for thirty-five years and one month in the tenth reserve for forty years and one month in the eleventh reserve for forty-five years and one month in the twelfth reserve for fifty years and one month in the thirteenth reserve for fifty-five years and one month in the fourteenth reserve for sixty years and one month in the fifteenth reserve for sixty-five years and one month in the sixteenth reserve for seventy years and one month in the seventeenth reserve for seventy-five years and one month in the eighteenth reserve for eighty years and one month in the nineteenth reserve for eighty-five years and one month in the twentieth reserve for ninety years and one month in the twenty-first reserve for ninety-five years and one month in the twenty-second reserve for one hundred years and one month in the twenty-third reserve for one hundred and five years and one month in the twenty-fourth reserve for one hundred and ten years and one month in the twenty-fifth reserve for one hundred and five years and one month in the twenty-sixth reserve for one hundred and ten years and one month in the twenty-seventh reserve for one hundred and five years and one month in the twenty-eighth reserve for one hundred and ten years and one month in the twenty-ninth reserve for one hundred and five years and one month in the thirtieth reserve for one hundred and ten years and one month in the thirty-first reserve for one hundred and five years and one month in the thirty-second reserve for one hundred and ten years and one month in the thirty-third reserve 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